Make the past perfect:

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film ________________ (start).
2. She ________________ (live) in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they ________________ (eat) the shellfish, they began to feel sick.
4. If you ________________ (listen) to me, you would have got the job.
5. Julie didn’t arrive until after I ________________ (leave).
6. When we ________________ (finish) dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it ________________ (be) dry all summer.
8. He ________________ (meet) her before somewhere.
9. We were late for the plane because we ________________ (forgot)our passports.
10. She told me that she ________________ (study) a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it ________________ (not / rain) all summer.
12. The lights went off because we ________________ (not / pay) the electricity bill.
13. The children ________________ (not / do) their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They ________________ (not / eat) so we went to a restaurant.
15. We couldn’t go into the concert because we ________________ (not / bring) our tickets.
16. She said that she ________________ (not / visit) the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne ________________ (not / meet) before the party.
18. I ________________ (not / have) breakfast when he arrived.
19. He ________________ (not / use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You ________________ (not / study) for the test, so you were very nervous.
Answers:

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film had started.
2. She had lived in China before she went to Thailand.
3. After they had eaten the shellfish, they began to feel sick.
4. If you had listened to me, you would have got the job.
5. Julie didn’t arrive until after I had left.
6. When we had finished dinner, we went out.
7. The garden was dead because it had been dry all summer.
8. He had met her before somewhere.
9. We were late for the plane because we had forgotten our passports.
10. She told me that she had studied a lot before the exam.
11. The grass was yellow because it hadn’t rained all summer.
12. The lights went off because we hadn’t paid the electricity bill.
13. The children hadn’t done their homework, so they were in trouble.
14. They hadn’t eaten so we went to a restaurant.
15. We couldn’t go into the concert because we hadn’t brought our tickets.
16. She said that she hadn’t visited the UK before.
17. Julie and Anne hadn’t met before the party.
18. I hadn’t had breakfast when he arrived.
19. He hadn’t used email before, so I showed him how to use it.
20. You hadn’t studied for the test, so you were very nervous.